

# Third Semester Degree

## Audit Course

# Human Rights

## Question Bank

1. When was the Protection of Human Rights Act passed in India?

- A) 2003**                      B) 1993                      C) 2005                      D) 1997

2. Who among the following is not a Social Contract philosopher?

- A) Thomas Hobbes    B) John Locke              C) Rousseau              **D) Machiavelli**

3. Who wrote the book 'Social Contract'?

- A) John Locke              **B) Rousseau**              C) Bentham              D) Thomas Hobbes

4. Name the book written by Thomas Hobbes?

- A) Essays on Civil Government    B) Social Contract    **C) Leviathan**    D) On Liberty

5. When was the book 'Leviathan' written?

- A) 1651**                      B) 1711                      C) 1688                      D) 1629

6. Who among the following was an exponent of 'absolute monarchy'?

- A) John Locke              B) Rousseau              C) Bentham              D) Thomas Hobbes

7. "In the state of nature man was selfish, brutish and nasty"-Who said this?

- A) Thomas Hobbes**    B) John Locke              C) Rousseau              D) Machiavelli

8. Who considered 'General Will' as Sovereign?  
 A) John Locke      **B) Rousseau**      C) Bentham      D) Thomas Hobbes
9. British Bill of Rights was signed in -----  
 A) 1629      **B) 1689**      C) 1688      D) 1712
10. The Declaration of American Independence was adopted in the year-----  
**A) 1776**      B) 1668      C) 1778      D) 1791
11. Who drafted the American Declaration of Independence?  
 A) Woodrow Wilson    **B) Thomas Jefferson**    C) Abraham Lincoln      D) Franklin Roosevelt
12. The American constitution was drafted in ----  
 A) 1773      B) 1778      **C) 1787**      D) 1791
13. When did the first constitutional amendment take place in America?  
 A) 1773      B) 1778      C) 1787      **D) 1791**
14. Which constitutional amendment prohibits slavery in America?  
 A) 12th      B) 14<sup>th</sup>      **C) 13th**      D) 15<sup>th</sup>
15. The 'Declaration of the Rights of Man' was adopted in which country?  
 A) America      **B) France**      C) Canada      D) Britain
16. Whose philosophy inspired more to the French revolution?  
 A) John Locke      **B) Rousseau**      C) Bentham      D) Thomas Hobbes
17. When did the French Revolution occur?  
 A) 1787      **B) 1789**      C) 1991      D) 1688
18. "Men are born and equal in rights"-Who said this?  
**A) T.H.Green**      B) Bentham      C) Rousseau      D) John Locke
19. The Magna Carta was signed in the year---  
 A) 1340      B) 1251      **C) 1215**      D) 1420
20. Which king signed the Magna Carta?  
**A) John**      B) Charles      C) George      D) William
21. The Atlantic Charter was signed by Winston Churchill and -----  
**A) Franklin Roosevelt**    B) Woodrow Wilson    C) Abraham Lincoln    D) Reagan

22. "Complete victory over their enemies was essential to defend life, liberty, Independence, religious freedom and to preserve human rights and justice in their own land as well as other lands" - Which declaration mention this?

- A) American declaration                      B) French declaration  
**C) U.N. Declaration**                      D) Human rights Declaration

23. Which is the U.N day?

- A) 24th September                      **B) 24th October**                      C) 10th December                      D) 14th November

24. In which article of the Indian Constitution, the Right to Education is incorporated?

- A) Article 19                      B) article 21                      **C) Article 21A**                      D) Article 29

25. Right to information Act was passed in.....

- A) 2005**                      B) 2000                      C) 1995                      D) 1998

26. PUCL stands for?

- A) People Union for Cultural Liberty                      **B) People's Union for Civil Liberties**  
C) People's Union for Civil Law                      D) None of the above

27. "Habeas Corpus" means?

- A) Have you the body**                      B) produce the body  
C) Find out the person                      D) release the person

28. The UDHR was passed by the General Assembly on -----

- A) 24th October                      **B) 10<sup>th</sup> December**  
C) 24th November                      D) 26<sup>th</sup> January

29. Which among the following is a First Generation Right?

- A) Economic Rights                      B) Social Rights                      **C) Political Rights**                      D) Cultural rights

30. How many Articles are there in the Universal Declaration of Human Rights?

- A) 30**                      B) 34                      C) 50                      D) 45

31. Which Article awards freedom of Press in India?

- A) 51A                      **B) 19(1)a**                      C) 25                      D) 32

32. Human Rights Day is celebrated on -----

- A) 14th November                      B) 24<sup>th</sup> October                      **C) 10<sup>th</sup> December**                      D) 1<sup>st</sup> January

33. Where is the Head Quarters of UNESCO?

- A) Geneva                      B) Washington                      C) New York                      **D) Paris**

34. The constitutional amendment to right to education was passed in ----
- A) 2005                                      B) 2009                                      **C) 2002**                                      D) 2011
35. PIL stands for:
- A) Private Interest Litigation                                      **B) Public Interest Litigation**  
C) Public International Law                                      D) Public institute of law
36. The slogan 'No taxation without Representation' was shouted in which country?
- A) America**                                      B) France                                      C) Russia                                      D) China
37. Who is the exponent of Rule of Law?
- A) Laski                                      **B) A.V Dicey**                                      C) Herbert spencer                                      D) Robert A Dahl
38. Which concept put emphasis on social rights rather than individual rights?
- A) Liberal concept                                      B) western concept                                      **C) Marxian concept**                                      D) Feminist concept
39. Right of Self Determination is a -----right
- A) Political right                                      **B) collective right**                                      C) Economic right                                      D) cultural right
40. The Human Rights Commission was established in
- A) 1946**                                      B) 1948                                      C) 1952                                      D) 1950
41. Why is 1917 important?
- A) French revolution                                      **B) Russian revolution**  
C) American Revolution                                      D) industrial revolution
42. Who wrote the book 'Human rights and inhuman wrongs'?
- A) Chiranjeevi Nirmal                                      **B) V.R. Krishnalyer**  
C) Upendra Baxi                                      D) Andrew Clapham
43. What is ECOSOC?
- A) Economic and Social Council**                                      B) Ecological and Social Club  
C) Eco Society of Canada                                      D) Eco Social Council
44. Who was the first chairman of the Commission on Human Right?
- A) Eleanor Roosevelt**                                      B) Woodrow Wilson  
C) Thomas Jefferson                                      D) Thomas Paine
45. Which approach emphasises on self-determination and economic development?
- A) Liberal approach**                                      B) Third world approach  
C) Feminist approach                                      D) Marxist approach

46. Socialist approach emphasized on -----

**A) Economic and Social Rights**

B) civil and political rights

C) Cultural rights

D) Environmental rights

47. I.L.O was formed in the year-----

A) 1945

B) 1920

C) 1950

**D) 1919**

48. What is the central idea of western approach?

A) Economic and social rights

**B) Fundamental individualism**

C) Cultural rights

D) Social development

49. Marxist concept of human rights put emphasis on -----

A) Individual rights

B) Cultural rights

**C) Social rights**

D) Personal rights

50. Civil and Political rights are considered as ----- generation Rights

A) Third generation

B) Second generation

**C) First generation**

D) None of these

51. When was the Paris Peace Conference held?

A) 1917

B) 1918

**C) 1919**

D) 1920

52. Where was the headquarters of the League of Nations?

A) Paris

**B) Geneva**

C) Moscow

D) New York

53. "Peace can be established only if it is based upon social justice"-Which Organization proclaimed this?

**A) UNESCO**

B) UNICEF

C) ILO

D) FAO

54. When was the UNESCO formed?

**A) 1946**

B) 1950

C) 1956

D) 1962

55. Where is the headquarters of the WHO?

A) Paris

B) New York

**C) Geneva**

D) Washington

56. "All human beings are born equal in dignity and rights ". In which document this statement contain?

A) ICCPR

B) ICESCR

**C) UDHR**

D) NHRC

57. Who is the father of International Law?

- A) Hugo Grotius**      B) Jeremy Bentham      C) T.H. Green      D) H. J. Laski

58. When was the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights adopted?

- A) 1976**      B) 1948      C) 1956      D) 1986

59. How many Articles are there in the ICESER?

- A) 30      **B) 31**      C) 32      D) 34

60. Which Right is mentioned in the Article 1 of the ICESER?

- A) Right to self-determination**      B) Right to life  
C) Right to Property      D) Right to Peace

61. Name the Act which prescribed for the National Human Rights commission

- A) Human rights Act      **B) Protection of human rights Act**  
C) Right to Information Act      D) Protection of Minorities Act

62. Which among the following is third generation right

- A) Cultural rights      **B) Environmental Rights**  
C) Political Right      D) Economic Rights

63. "Human rights: A very short Introduction" was written by :

- A) Harold J. Laski      B) V.R Krishna Iyer  
C) Upendra Baxi      **D) Andrew Clapham**

64. In Which article the ICESER mention about the right to work?

- A) Article 8      B) Article 2      C) Article 7      **D) Article 6**

65. When did the ICCPR come into force?

- A) 1975      B) 1985      **C) 1976**      D) 1980

66. The principles of greatest good of the greatest number was advocated by which school of thought

- A)-utilitarianism**      B) Idealism      C) Liberalism      D) Marxism

67. Which were the two words included in the preamble of Indian constitution through 42nd amendment?

- A) Democracy and federalism      **B) Secularism and socialism**  
C) Nationalism and secularism      D) Secularism and democracy

68. Which amendment to the constitution gave precedence to DPSP over FR

- A) 42nd amendment**      B) 44<sup>th</sup> amendment      C) 56<sup>th</sup> amendment      D) 66<sup>th</sup> amendment

69. The six freedoms of Indian citizens have been enshrined in---
- A) Article 19**                      B) Article 22                      C) Article 21                      D) Article 32
70. Which one of the following was wrongly listed in the group of freedoms under article 19
- A) Freedom of assembly,                      **B) Freedom of religion**  
 C) Freedom of movement                      D) Freedom of residence
71. Writ issued by the court directing a person to perform public duties is-----
- A) Mandamus**                      B) Certiorari  
 C) Habeas Corpus                      D) Prohibition
72. Who said state is known by the rights that it maintains---
- A) Laski**                      B) T.H.Green                      C) David Eastern                      D) Robert Dahl
73. "Right is a claim recognized by the society and enforced by the state", who said?
- A) Elbert Spencer                      **B) Harold Laski**                      C) T.H.Green                      D) Bosanquet
74. Liberty, Equality and Fraternity are the slogans of-----
- A) American Revolution                      **B) French Revolution**  
 C) Russian Revolution                      D) Glorious Revolution
75. Generally rights are classified into civil and-----rights
- A) Social                      B) Economic                      **C) Political**                      D) cultural
76. Who said every life is valuable, and murder of another means elimination of an Individuality
- A) Gilchrist**                      B) Bentham                      C) Spencer                      D) T.H. Green
77. Suicide is an offence to oneself, offence to community as well as offence to god. who said this?
- A) Aquinas**                      B) Bentham                      C) Laski                      D) Spencer
78. Fundamental rights are----- rights
- A) Non- Justiciable rights                      B) Moral Rights                      **C) justiciable Rights**                      D) Legal rights
79. Liberty without -----is meaningless.
- A) Right                      B) Fraternity                      C) Duties                      **D) Equality**

80. Article 17 of Indian constitution deals with—  
**A) Abolition of untouchability** B) Abolition of Titles  
 C) Right to Freedom D) Right to Religion
81. Right to life is guaranteed in Indian constitution in article  
 A) 19 B) 28 **C) 21** D) 32
82. Right to family is ensured in article-----of UDHR  
 A) 21 B) 14 C)28 **D) 16**
83. Right to work is incorporated in part-----of Indian constitution  
 A) IIIrd part B) VIth part C) VIIth part **D) IV-DPSP**
84. Right to resistance is a-----right  
**A) civil** B)economic C) Political D) Social
85. Liberty is the atmosphere created by rights, who said  
**A) Laski** B) Bentham C) Hobbes D) T.H. Green
86. Legal theory of rights was propounded by-----  
**A) Hobbes** B) Grotius C) John Austin D) Bentham
87. Who said no rights without law, no rights contrary to law-  
 A) Rousseau **B) Bentham** C) Hobbes D) Spencer
88. The Idea of sustainable development was highlighted in which conference?  
 A) Moscow **B)Rio-de Janeiro** C)Montreal D) Stockholm
89. ‘ Legal right is the claim of an individual upon others recognized by the state’,  
 who said this?  
**A)Ritchie** B) UpendraBexi  
 C) Laski D) Subhash C Kashyap
90. According to-----theory of rights ,rights are the creation of the state  
 A) Marxist B) Liberal C) Western **D) Legal**
91. According to legal theory outside-----there can be no rights  
 A) Society **B) state** C) Nation D) Civil Society
92. State does not create rights but merely recognize it, who said  
**A) Laski** B) T.H. Green C) UpendraBaxi D) Ritche



93. Who is the exponent of ideal theory of rights?  
 A) Bentham                      B) Hobbes                      **C) T H Green**                      D) Rousseau
94. Exponents of social welfare theory of rights  
**A) J.S.Mill**                      B)Hobbes                      C) Rousseau                      D) Green
95. Article 1 of ICCPR guarantees-----  
 A) Right to work                      **B)-right of self determination**  
 C) Right to Life                      D) Right to worship
96. Article 6 of ICCPR deals with-----  
**A)right to life**                      B) Right to work  
 C) Right to education                      D) Right to Family
97. Child rights are protected in article -----of ICCPR  
 A) 20                      B) 16                      C) 23                      **D) 24**
98. UN observed International year of women in-----  
 A) 1995                      B) 1980                      C) 1990                      **D)1975**
99. Declaration of the rights of the the child was on---  
 A) 1945                      B) 1950                      **C)1953**                      D) 1952
100. Optional protocol to the Covenant on Civil and Political Rights was adopted in---  
 A) 1976                      B) 1965                      **C) 1966**                      D) 1965
101. Right to privacy is a-----right  
 A) Political right                      B) Social right                      C) Economic right                      **D) Civil right**
102. Child rights are protected in article -----of UDHR  
**A) 25(2)**                      B) 28                      C)18                      D)19
103. Which article of Indian constitution ensures the protection of childhood and youth against exploitation  
 A) 24                      **B) 39(1)**                      C) 41                      D) 45
104. Indian constitution article -----prohibits traffic in human beings including children  
 A) 24                      B) 28                      C) 45                      **D)(23)**

105. Child labour is prohibited as per article-----of Indian constitution  
**A) 24**                                      B)16                                      C)20                                      D) 23
106. Which constitutional amendment made education a fundamental right in India  
 A) 42                                      B) 44                                      **C)86**                                      D) 90
107. Indian government promulgated Juvenile justice Act in-----  
**A) 1986**                                      B) 1990                                      C) 1987                                      D)2000
108. Amnesty international is a-----organization  
 A) Political                                      **B) Human Rights**                                      C) Health                                      D) Educational
109. Rights and -----are two sides of the same coin  
 A) Liberty                                      **B) Duties**                                      C) Law                                      D) Morality
110. The UN High Commission for refugees was established in----  
**A) 1951**                                      B) 1990                                      C) 1982                                      D) 1955
111. The international decade of women was observed  
 A) 1985-1995                                      B) 1995-2005                                      **C)1975—1985**                                      D) 1965-1975
112. Indian government issued dowry prohibition act in the year  
**A) 1961**                                      B)1987                                      C)1991                                      D) 1975
113. International Women s day is observed -----  
 A) June 5                                      B) March 28                                      C) Aujst15                                      **D) March8**
114. What is the first human rights declaration adopted by the United Nations?  
**A) UDHR**                                      B) ICCPR                                      C) ICSECR                                      D) CEDW
115. Where was the Universal Declaration adopted?  
 A) London                                      **B) Paris**                                      C) Washington                                      D) Geneva
116. How many countries are members of the Commission on Human Rights?  
**A) 53**                                      B) 40                                      C) 58                                      D) 60
117. Which United Nations Council selects the members of the Commission on Human Rights?  
 A) WHO                                      B) UNICEF  
 C) ILO                                      **D) Economic and Social Council.**
118. Where does the United Nations Commission on Human Rights meet?  
 A) London                                      B) Paris                                      C) New York                                      **D) Geneva**



132. What is CRC?

- A) Convention on the Right of the Children    **B) Committee on the Rights of the Child**  
C) Common Rights of the Children                      D) Child Recreation Centre

133. What is CEDAW?

- A) Convention against the Discrimination to women  
**B) Committee on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against women.**  
C) Committee eliminate discrimination to Adivasi Women                      D) None of the above

134. How many Articles are there in the ICESER?

- A) 10                                      B) 26                                      C) 29                                      **D) 31**

135. How many Articles are there in the ICCPR?

- A) 31                                      B) 30                                      **C) 53**                                      D) 36

136. What was the object on the Convention on the Elimination of All forms of discrimination against women?

- A) Prevent discrimination against women**    B) Protect Women  
C) Educate women                                      D) none of these

137. When was the Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action?

- A) 1976                                      B) 1980                                      **C) 1993**                                      D) 1978

138. How many Articles are there in the Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action?

- A) 53                                      **B) 82**                                      C) 60                                      D) 62

139. What is the term of the High commissioner of Human Rights?

- A) 3 years                                      B) 2 years                                      C) 5 years                                      **D) 4 years**

140. Which organization launched the "Freedom from Hunger Campaign"?

- A) FAO**                                      B) WHO                                      C) UNESCO                                      D) UNICEF

141. How many articles are there in the Protection of Human Rights Act?

- A) 50                                      **B) 31**                                      C) 28                                      D) 40

142. What is the retirement age of the chairman of the NHRC?

- A) 55                                      B) 60                                      **C) 70**                                      D) 65

143. Who appoints the chairman of the NHRC?

- A) Prime Minister                                      B) Supreme court Chief Justice  
**C) President of India**                                      D) None of These

144. Who is the chairman of the committee which recommends the chairman and members of NHRC to the president?

- A) President  
B) Finance Minister  
**C) Prime Minister.**  
D) Home Minister

145. Who shall be the chairman of the NHRC?

- A) Supreme Court Judge  
B) **Supreme Court chief Justice**  
C) High Court Chief Justice  
D) Highcourt Judge

146. How many members are there in the MHRC including the Chairman?

- A) Five**                      B) Four                      C) Seven                      D) Two

147. MHRC is a -----body.

- A) Queasy-judicial**                      B) Judicial                      C) Executive                      D) Legislative

148. Which Article of the Protection of Human Rights Act prescribes for Human Rights courts?

- A) Article 12                      B) Article 16                      **C) Article 31**                      D) Article 13

149. Where is the headquarters of UNICEF?

- A) Paris                      **B) New York**                      C) Geneva                      D) Rome

150. Where was the first Conference on Women held?

- A) Nairobi                      **B) Mexico city**                      C) Copenhagen                      D) Beijing

151. When was the first Conference on Women held?

- A) 1970                      B) 1972                      **C) 1975**                      D) 1980

152. Which was the Women's Development Decade?

- A) 1975-1985**                      B) 1980-1990                      C) 1985-1995                      D) 1995-2005

153. Which is regarded as the International Bill of Rights for Women?

**A) Convention on the elimination of All Forms of discrimination Against Women**

- B) UDHR                      C) ICCPR                      D) ICESCR

154. Which world conference on women discussed domestic violence as an important matter.

- A) Copenhagen**                      B) Mexico                      C) Nairobi                      D) Beijing

155. A meeting on violence in the family was held in ----- in 1986.

- A) New York                      **B) Vienna**                      C) Beijing                      D) Mexico



169. What is UNHCR?

- A) United Nations Health Committee for Rafugees    B) UN High level Committee for Refugees  
**C) United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees**    D) None of the above

170. "Use of violence and intimidation for political purpose " is known as -----

- A) Extremism                                      B) Violence                                      C) Fundamentalism    **D) Terrorism**

171. Where was the conference on human environment held in 1972?

- A) Nairobi                                      B) Paris                                      C) Geneva                                      **D) Stockholm**

172. When we observe world environment day?

- A) 5<sup>th</sup> June**                                      B) 24<sup>th</sup> October                                      C) 5<sup>th</sup> September                                      D) 10<sup>th</sup> June

173. What is UNEP?

- A) United Nations Environment Programme.**                                      B) United Nations Economic Programme  
C) United Nations Educational Programme                                      D) United Nations Environment Policy

174. Who is the chief executive officer of the MHRC?

- A) Chairman                                      **B) Secretary General**  
C) Under Secretary                                      D) president

175. Where is the headquarters of the MHRC?

- A) Calcutta                                      B) Mumbai  
**C) Delhi**                                      D) Pune

176. Who appoint the chairman of the State Human Right Commission?

- A) Chief Minister                                      B) President                                      C) Prime Minister    **D) Governor**

177. A country suspending a provision of a treaty when a condition threaten the life of the nation is known as -----

- A) Derogation**                                      B) Representation                                      C) Suspension                                      D) Withdrawal

178. When was the Right to information Act passed?

- A) 2000                                      **B) 2005**                                      C) 2008                                      D) 2009

179. What is the time limit to give reply to the applicant under RTI act?

- A) 20 days                                      B) 22 days                                      **C) 30 days**                                      D) 40 days

180. What is the fee to apply under RTI Act

- A) **Rupees 10**      B) Rupees 50      C) Rupees 30      D) Rupees 100

181. The power of the judiciary to nullify the law is known as -----

- A) Judicial Activism      **B) Judicial Review**  
C) Judicial Clarification      D) None of the above

182. Who among the following is connected with PIL?

- A) Justice Tharkunde      **B) Justice V. R Krishna Iyer**  
C) Justice Basant      D) none of these

183. Who established Amnesty International?

- A) Lester Brow      B) John Calvin      **C) Peter Benenson**      D) None of These

184. When was the Amnesty International formed?

- A) 1960      B) 1989      C) 1970      **D) 1961**

185. Where is the secretariat of the Amnesty International

- A) New York      B) Delhi      C) Paris      **D) London**

186. When did the Amnesty International get Nobel peace prize

- A) 2002      B) 1987      **C) 1997**      D) 2005

187. World Watch is concerned with-----

- A) Global Gender Issue      **B) Global Environmental Issues**  
C) Educational Issues      D) Developmental Issues

188. Who founded the world watch?

- A) Peter Benenson      **B) Lester Brown**  
C) John Marshal      D) Jay Prakash Narayanan

189. When was the world watch formed

- A) 1999      B) 1985      **C) 1984**      D) 2005

190. Who founded PUCLDR?

- A) Jayaprakash Narayan**      B) Balagangadhara Thilak  
C) V.R. Krishna Iyer      D) None of these

191. Who was the first president of PUCL

- A) Jayaprakash Narayan      **B) V.M. Tharkunde**  
C) V.P. Singh      D) A.K. Gopalan



192. Sardar Sarovar Project is in -----river

**A) Narmada river**

B) Yamuna river

C) Kaveri river

D) None of these

193. When was the PUCLDR formed?

**A) 1976**

B) 2008

C) 2004

D) 1987

194. Who is the leader of NBA?

A) Arundathy Roy

**B) Metha Padker**

C) Kanshi Ram

D) None of these

195. Chipko movement was against-----

A) Scarcity of Water

**B) Cutting the trees**

C) Pollution Issue

D) None of these

196. Which movement focused on the displacement and rehabilitation?

A) Chipko Movement

B) Narmada Bachavo Antholan

**C) Mittani movement**

D) None of these

197. The terrorist using the method of -----to gain their interest

A) Persuasion

B) Coercion

C) Compulsion

**D) Violence**

198. What is the term of the chairman of the national Women Commission?

A) 4 Years

B) 6 Years

**C) 5 years**

D) 8 Years

199. What is POTA?

**A) Prevention of Terrorist Activities Act**

B) Peoples organization against terrorist activities

C) Prevention of Total Action

D) None of these

200. Which institution protects the interest of the minorities?

**A) The National Minority Commission**

B) SC/ST Commission

C) Women Commission

D) Human Rights Commission